

deductive reasoning →
 ଏହା ନିରାକର ବିଚିନ୍ତନ ଅଟେ, ଯାହା କୌଣସି ସାଧାରଣ ସତ୍ୟରୁ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ କ୍ଷେତ୍ରକୁ ଉତ୍ତମ କରିବା ପାଇଁ ବ୍ୟବହୃତ ହୁଏ।

- (I) ଆନୁମାନିକ ଉପସମ୍ପାଦନା
- (II) ବାକ୍ୟ ଓ କ୍ରମ ଏକ ଆନୁମାନିକ
- (III) ବାକ୍ୟ ଓ କ୍ରମ ଉପସମ୍ପାଦନା

ଏହାକୁ ଉପସମ୍ପାଦନା କାରୀ ବା ବ୍ୟାପକ ନିରାକର ବିଚିନ୍ତନ କୁହାଯାଏ। ଏହା ଉପସମ୍ପାଦନା କାରୀ ବା ବ୍ୟାପକ ନିରାକର ବିଚିନ୍ତନ କୁହାଯାଏ। ଏହା ଉପସମ୍ପାଦନା କାରୀ ବା ବ୍ୟାପକ ନିରାକର ବିଚିନ୍ତନ କୁହାଯାଏ।

Induction:- ଏହା ଏକ ନିରାକର ବିଚିନ୍ତନ ଅଟେ, ଯାହା ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ କ୍ଷେତ୍ରରୁ ସାଧାରଣ ସତ୍ୟକୁ ଉତ୍ତମ କରିବା ପାଇଁ ବ୍ୟବହୃତ ହୁଏ।

- ବାକ୍ୟ କ୍ରମ ଆନୁମାନିକ
- ଆନୁମାନିକ ଉପସମ୍ପାଦନା

deduction
 ১) ডিডাক্টিভ পদ্ধতিতে আমরা কোনও উপস্থাপনা বা
 ২) inductive reasoning এর ফলে আমরা উপস্থাপনা
 ৩) ডিডাক্টিভ পদ্ধতিতে আমরা উপস্থাপনা বা
 ৪) inductive reasoning এর ফলে আমরা উপস্থাপনা

induction এর ক্ষেত্রে perfect করা সম্ভব নয়।
 imperfect induction ৩ problem solve করতে
 ১) এই পদ্ধতিতে আমরা উপস্থাপনা বা
 ২) inductive-deductive পদ্ধতিতে আমরা উপস্থাপনা বা
 ৩) inductive-deductive approach

inductive-deductive approach
 ১) এই পদ্ধতিতে আমরা উপস্থাপনা বা
 ২) inductive-deductive approach
 ৩) inductive-deductive approach
 ৪) inductive-deductive approach

media, common sense, etc.
 ১) এই পদ্ধতিতে আমরা উপস্থাপনা বা
 ২) inductive-deductive approach
 ৩) inductive-deductive approach
 ৪) inductive-deductive approach